12/7/2015 الاثنين م. وجدان حلاب المحاضرة 8

FFT :- DIT — DIF

DIT: Desrimination in time — even - odd

DIF: Descrimination in frequency — $n/2$, $n/2$

Properties :-

$$W_N^{K+N} = W_N^K \; ; \; W_N^{K+\frac{N}{2}} = -W_N^K \; ; \; W_N^2 = W_{N/2}$$

Given $x(n)$

$$X(K) = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) W_N^{Kn} \qquad (\text{big-o } N^2)$$

$$= \sum_{\text{even}} x(n) W_N^{Kn} + \sum_{\text{odd}} x(n) W_N^{Kn}$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \underbrace{x(2m)}_{f_1(m)} W_N^{2Km} + \sum_{m=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \underbrace{x(2m+1)}_{f_2(m)} W_N^{2Km+K} \qquad (\text{big-o } 2\left(\tfrac{N}{2}\right)^2 = \tfrac{2N^2}{4} = \tfrac{N^2}{2})$$

$\frac{N}{2}$ DFT $\qquad$ $\frac{N}{2}$ DFT

$$= \sum_{m=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(2m) \left(W_{N/2}\right)^{Km} + W_N^K \sum_{m=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(2m+1) W_{N/2}^{Km}$$

$F_1(K) \Rightarrow \frac{N}{2}$ DFT ; $F_1(K) = F_1(K + \frac{N}{2})$

$F_2(K) \Rightarrow \frac{N}{2}$ DFT ; $F_2(K) = F_2(K + \frac{N}{2})$

$$X(K) = F_1(K) + W_N^K F_2(K) \; , \; K = 0 \text{ —— } \tfrac{N}{2} - 1$$

$$X(K) = F_1(K) + \cancel{W_N^{K+\frac{N}{2}}} \; \text{or} \; -W_N^K F_2(K) \; , \; K = 0 \text{ —— } \tfrac{N}{2} - 1$$

$F_1(K)$
$F_2(K)$
W_N^K
$\Big\}$ $K = 0 \longrightarrow \frac{N}{2} - 1$

$f_1(m) \xrightarrow{DFT} F_1(K)$

$f_1(2m)$ $\quad$ $f_1(2m+1)$

$F_1(K) = F_{11}(K) + W_{N/2}^K F_{12}(K)$

$F_1(K) = F_{11}(K) - W_{N/2}^K F_{12}(K)$

$\frac{N}{4}$ sequence

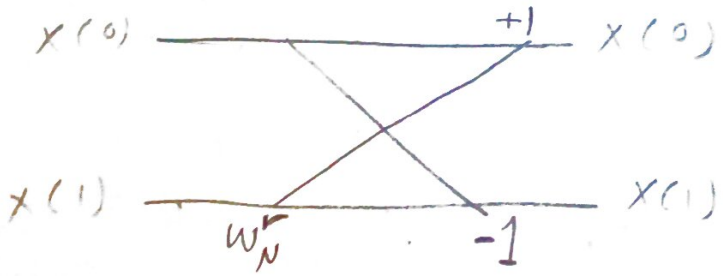
$$x(n) = \{ x(0), \; x(1) \}$$

$$X(K) = \sum_{n=0}^{1} x(n) W_2^{nK}$$

$$X(0) = x(0) + x(1)$$

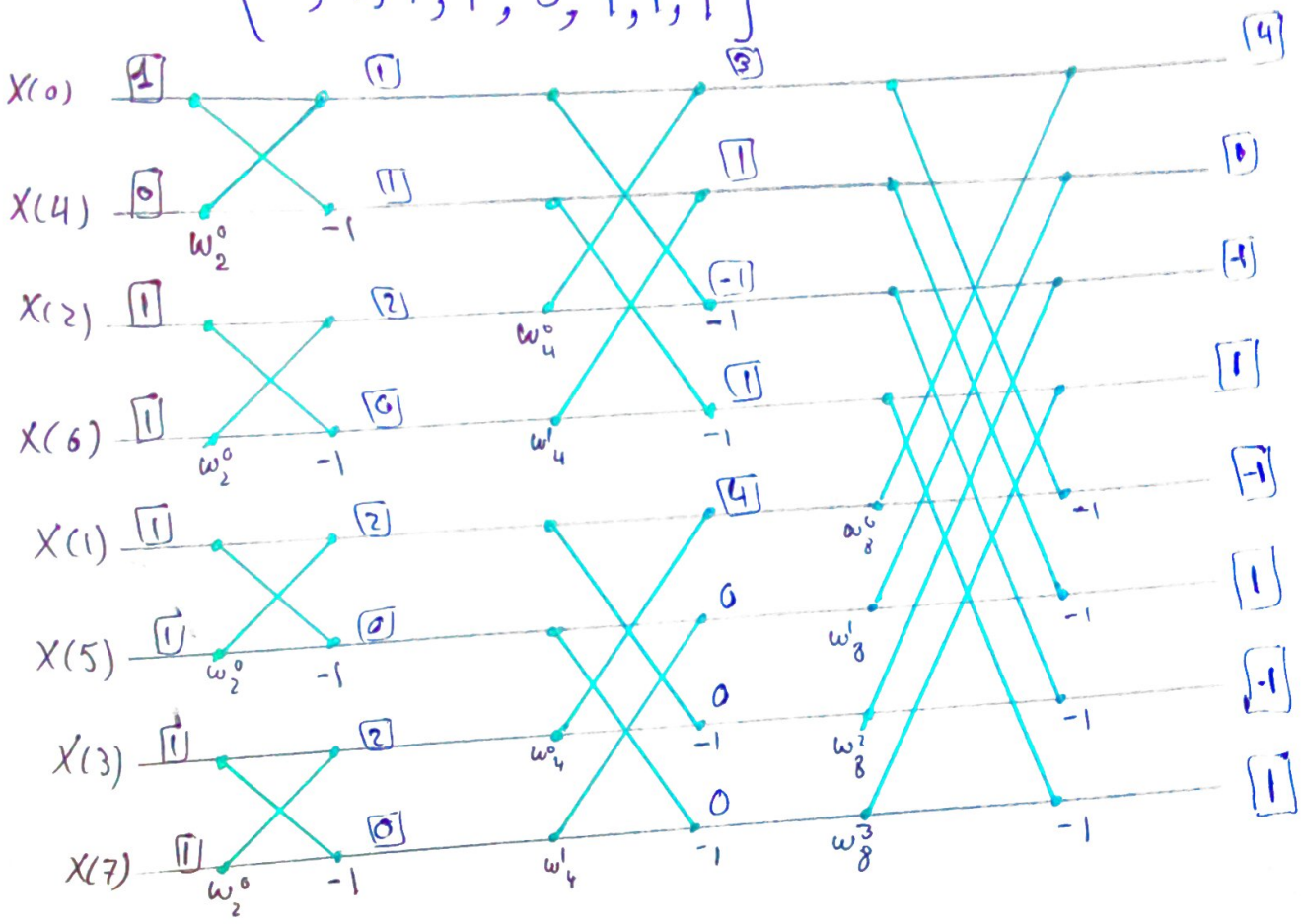
$$X(1) = x(0) + \cancel{W_2^1} \; x(1)$$

-1



⟹ Turn Over

Ex: $X(n) = \{1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1\}$



$r \rightarrow 0 - \frac{N}{2} - 1$